



PROCESS
INDUSTRY
PRACTICES

MIMOSA Open Meeting

*Houston , Texas
December - 2019*

Agenda – Process Industry Practices

- **PIP Overview: 26 Years Strong**
 - Formation / Vision
 - Active Membership Growth
 - Organization & Volunteers
- **PIP Practices**
 - Development Process
 - Collaboration
 - Website
- **Leverage Proven Successful Process**

Who is Michael Poehl ?

- **PIP Director since April 2013**
 - *28 years with BP / Amoco*
 - *Chemicals and Upstream*
 - *Technical / Operations Early Career*
 - *Vice President Amoco Energy Group
North America*
 - *Retired in 2002*
 - **Adjunct Professor at University of Texas
Chemical Engineering since 2002**
- * Paw Paw (Best Job Ever)**



PIP Vision

- **Owner, engineering, and construction companies** within the process industries seek active membership in PIP to establish Practices through the **direct exchange of knowledge** as a means to achieve superior results.



PIP Initiative

- **Founded by seventeen Members in 1993**
- **Self-Funded Organization**
 - Endorsed by the Construction Industry Institute (CII)
 - **Research Unit within the Cockrell School of Engineering**
 - Copyright owned by The University of Texas (UT)
- **Consortium of Owner and Contractor Companies**
 - Historically, membership has consisted of
two Owners to each Contractor (E P C Firms)
- **Purpose:**
 - To Publish Guideline Practices involving Design, Construction and Procurement for the Process Industry

PIP Organizational Fit -



University of Texas at Austin



Cockrell School of Engineering

CII "Umbrella" \$12.6 M / Year

CII Core
R&D Center
\$7.8 M

PIP
Engr. Stds.
\$2.6 M

OS2 IAP
UT R&D
\$2.1 M

CCIS
UT CEP
\$0.1 M

Active Members

- **Today, PIP has 97 Active Members**
 - 62 Owners
 - 35 Contractors
- **Members represent a significant share of diverse process-related industries**



Oil & Gas



Power



EPC Industries



*Specialty
Chemicals*



*Food & Beverage
Processing*



Mining



*Pharmaceuticals
& Biotechnology*

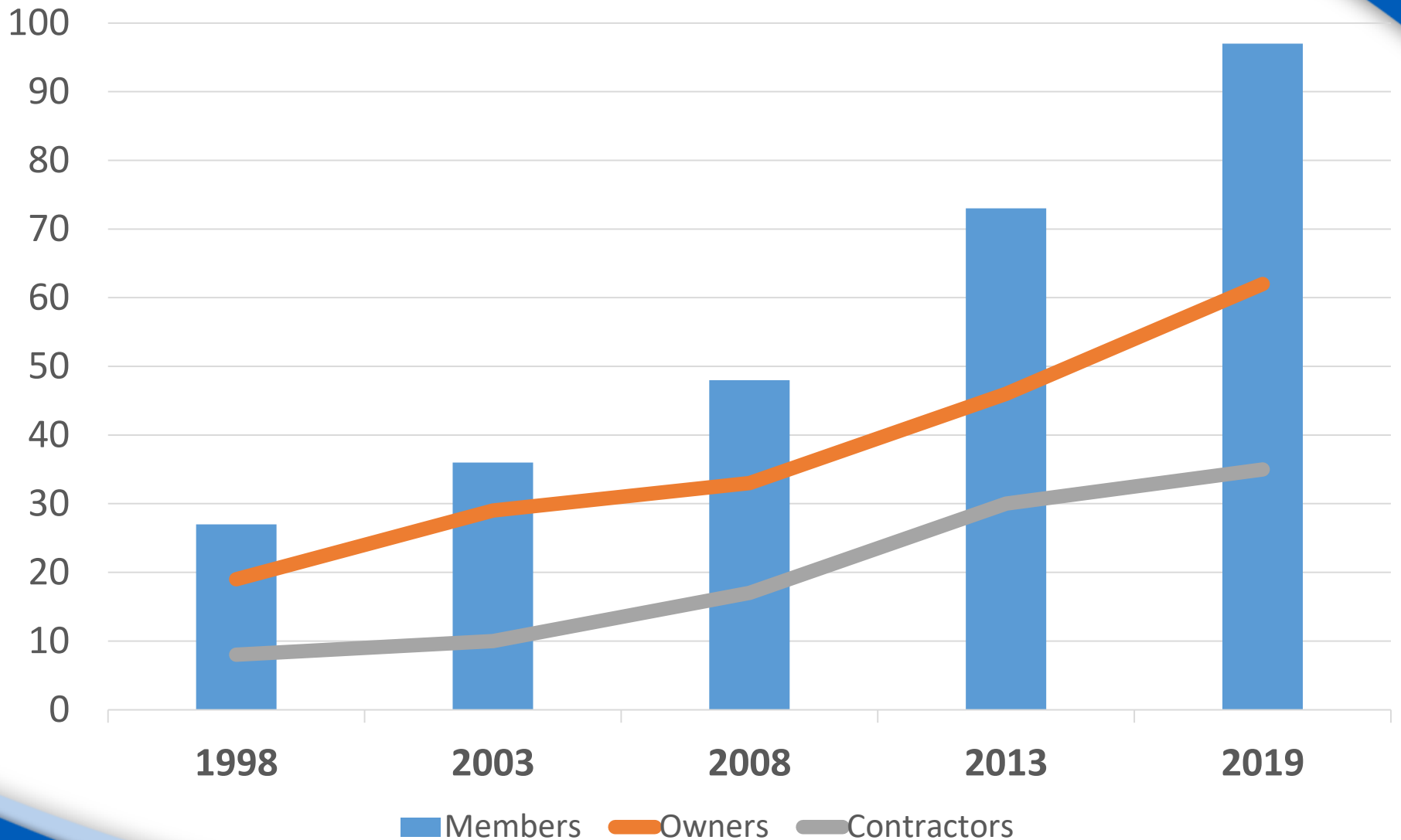


*Refining &
Petrochemicals*



Pulp & Paper

Active Membership Growth



Active Members



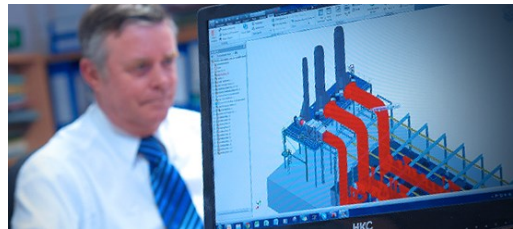
Non-active Members

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| ADM | Koppers | SGCE, LLC. |
| BAE Systems | Kraton Polymers | Shell Global |
| Bahrain Petroleum - BAPCO | Lanier & Associates | Sherwin-Williams |
| Baker Hughes | Lloyd Engineering | Stepan Company |
| BEI Engineers | Medallion Operating Company | Sumitomo Chemical |
| Braskem SA | NOVA Chemicals | The University of Texas at Austin - Department of Utilities & Energy Management |
| Brock Group | ONEOK | Valero |
| Carboline Company | OXEA | Velocys |
| Chevron Phillips | Phoenix Park Gas Processors | Wood Group USA, Inc. |
| Ecodyne Limited | PPG | W.R. Grace |
| Emerson | Praxair | |
| Extraction Oil & Gas | Professional Engineering Consultants (PEC) | |
| Geo V. Hamilton | ROCKWOOL Technical Insulation | |
| Gulf Interstate Engineering | Salamander Solutions | |
| HDR | Scientific Design Company, Inc. | |
| IMTT | | |
| Jotun Paints | | |

Licensees

API
ASME
Autodesk
Aveva
Cornell University
De La Salle University
Florida A&M University
Hexagon
IEEE
IHS
IRA-CIPEN
Kinsmen Group
Lamar University
Lee College
Montana State University - Billings

National Institute of Building
Sciences
National Insulation Association
Palomar College
South Central Louisiana Technical
College (SCLTC)
St. Paul Technical College
SAI Global
Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi
Techstreet (Clarivate)
University of North Dakota
University of Wisconsin – Madison



Shared Goals Amongst Members

- **Minimize Total Cost of Ownership**
- **Reduce Plant Operating and Installation Costs**
- **Standardize Non-Proprietary Processes**
- **Develop and Implement Common Industry Practices for:**
 - Facility Design
 - Procurement
 - Construction
 - Operations
 - Maintenance



Are There Risks in Your Project ?

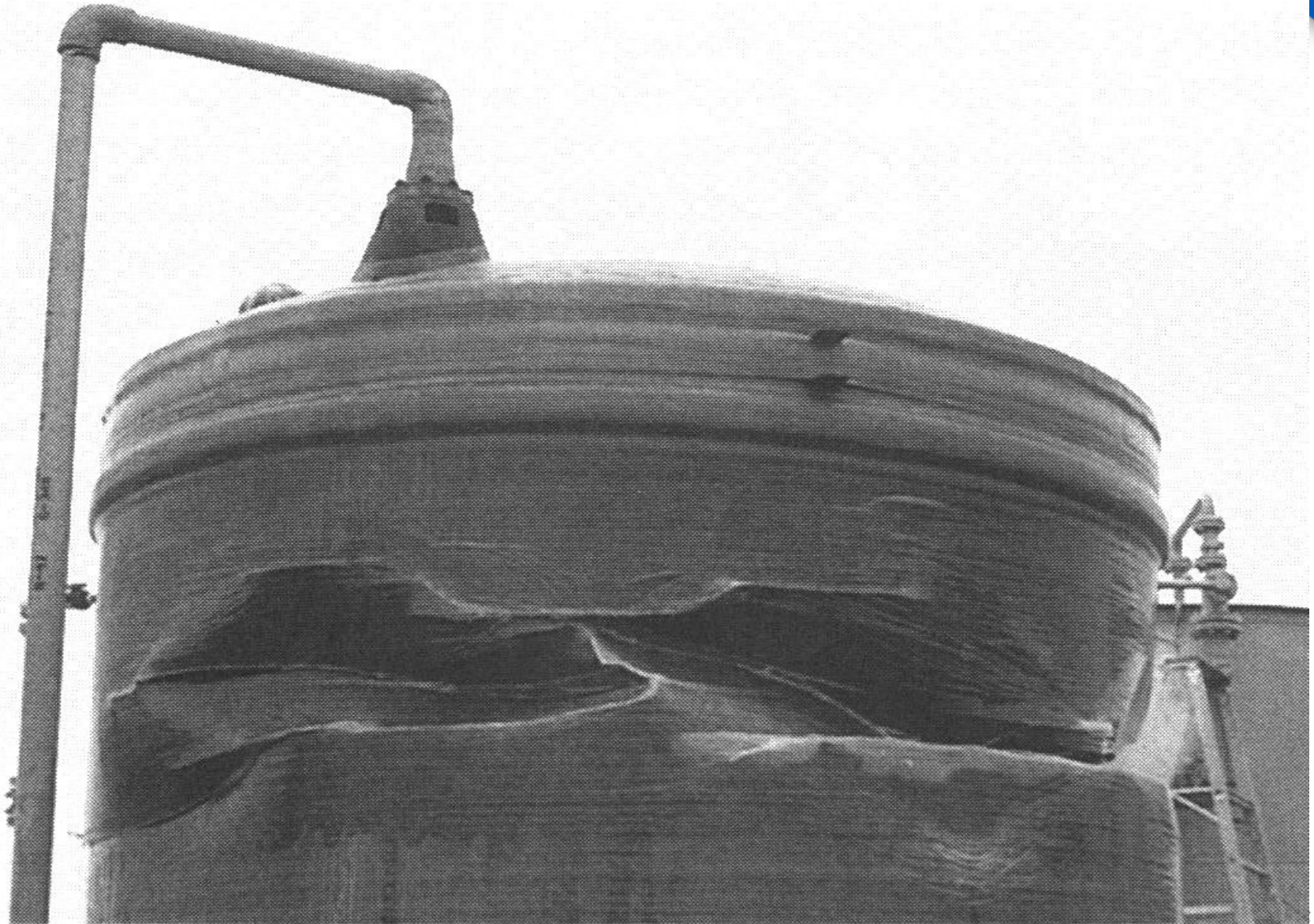


Why Companies use P I P

- **Member Companies have the opportunity to adopt the Process Industry Practices**
- **Reduce Plant Operating and Installation Costs**
- **Standardize Non-Proprietary Processes**



To Avoid Potential Risks



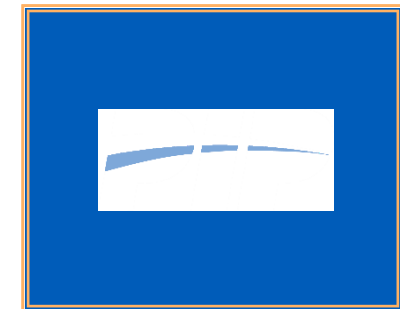
Industry Position of P I P Practices

- **Replace Internal Standards**
- **Redeploy Standards Maintenance to Higher Value Activities**
- **Industry Recognized by *API, ASME, ISO & ASTM.***
- **Recognized And Generally Accepted Good Engineering Practices**

Before PIP



With PIP



ABET Philosophy for Chemical Engineering

None of us is as smart as ALL of us !

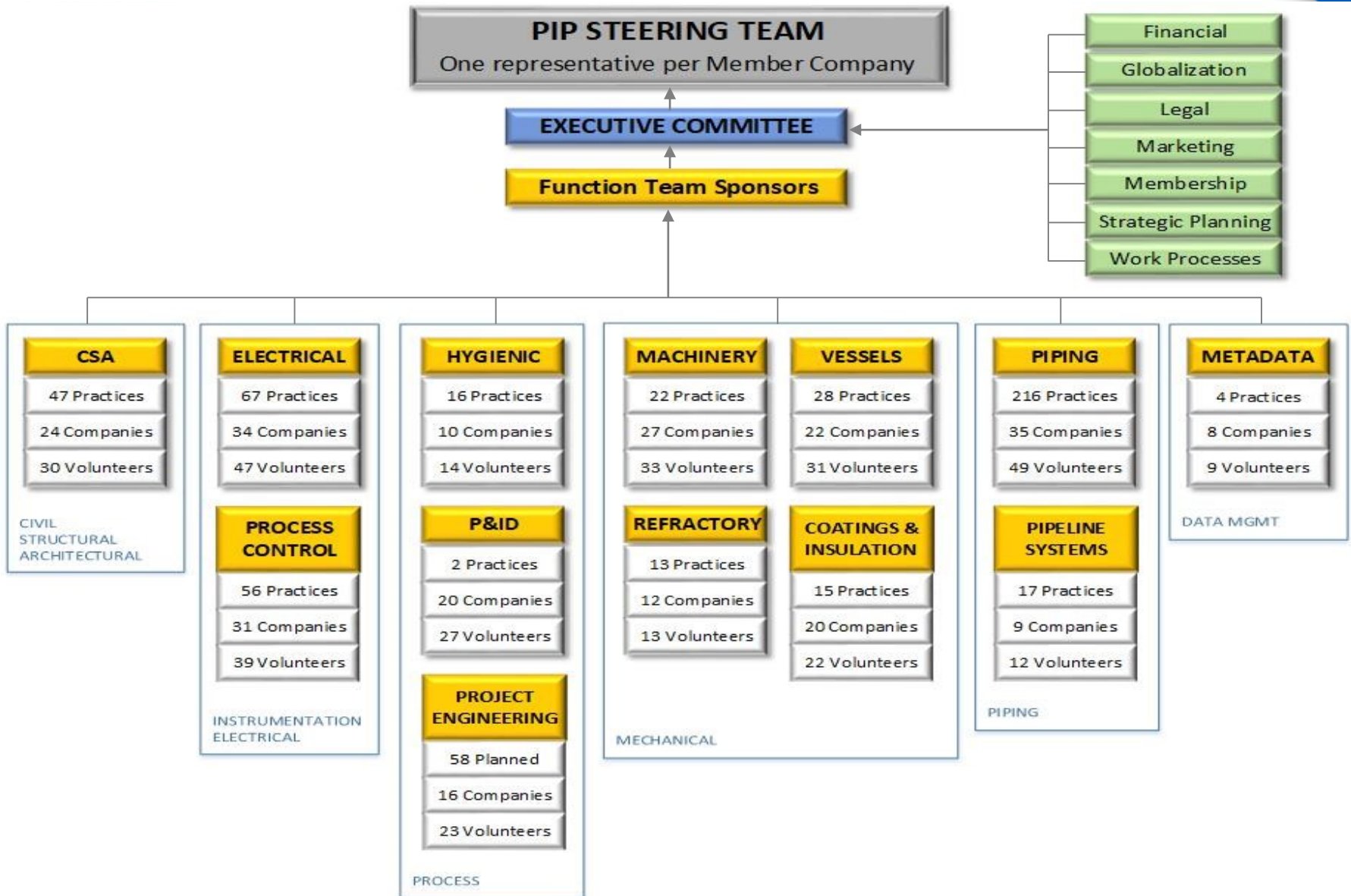


PIP Volunteers

- **Approximately 500+ Active Volunteers**
 - **Subject Matter Experts**
 - **Function Team Members (380+)**
 - **Discipline Contacts**
 - **Management**
 - **Steering Team Representatives (120+)**
 - **Team Sponsors**
 - **Committee Leaders**
 - **Young Professionals**
 - **Development Opportunities**

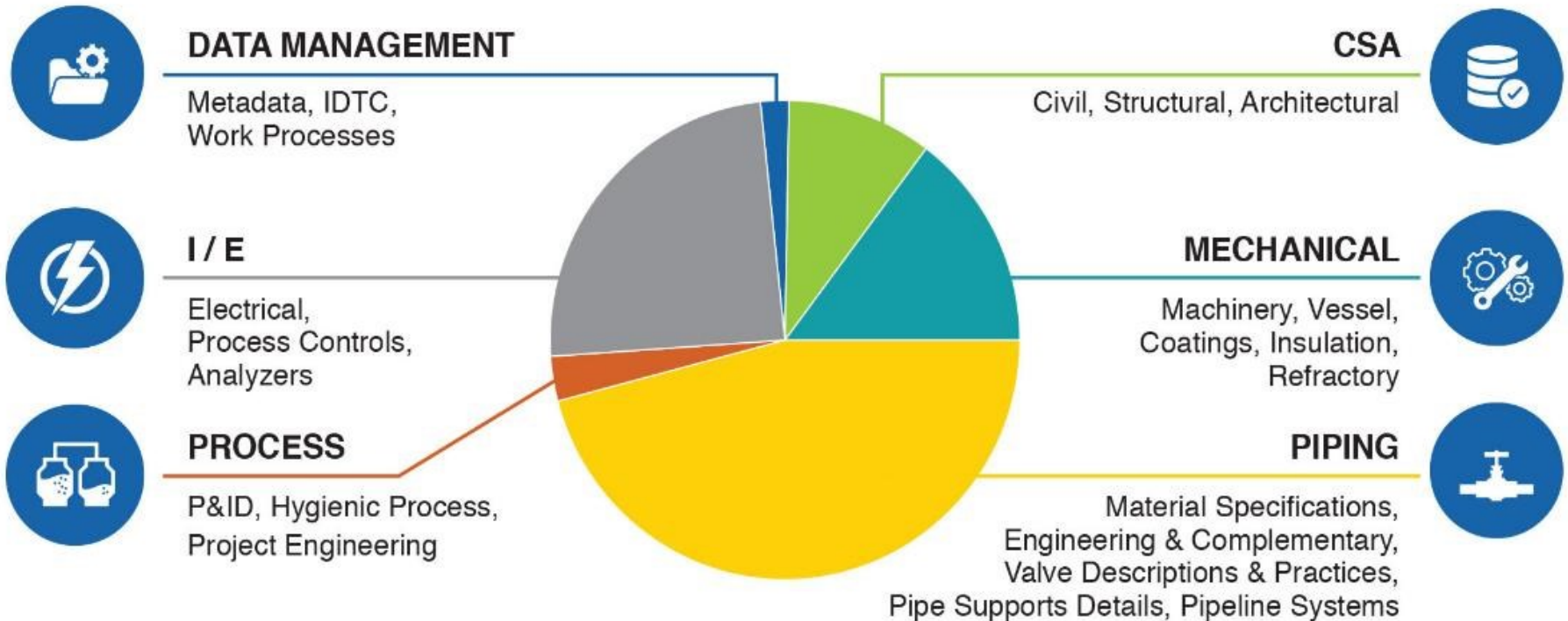


PIP Organizational Chart



PIP Practices

- Collaboration between Member Company SME's
- “Best Practice” Standardization where applicable
- 500+ Published Practices
- 13 Engineering Disciplines



Collaboration – Secret Sauce of P I P

- **Four Elements**

- Openness
- Ego Check
- Transparency
- Follow P I P business guidelines

- **Strong Leadership**

- **Commit to Improvement of the Process**

- **Training >>>> Teamwork**





GROWING LEADERS



LORI PANNELL
LEADERSHIP COACHING, INC.

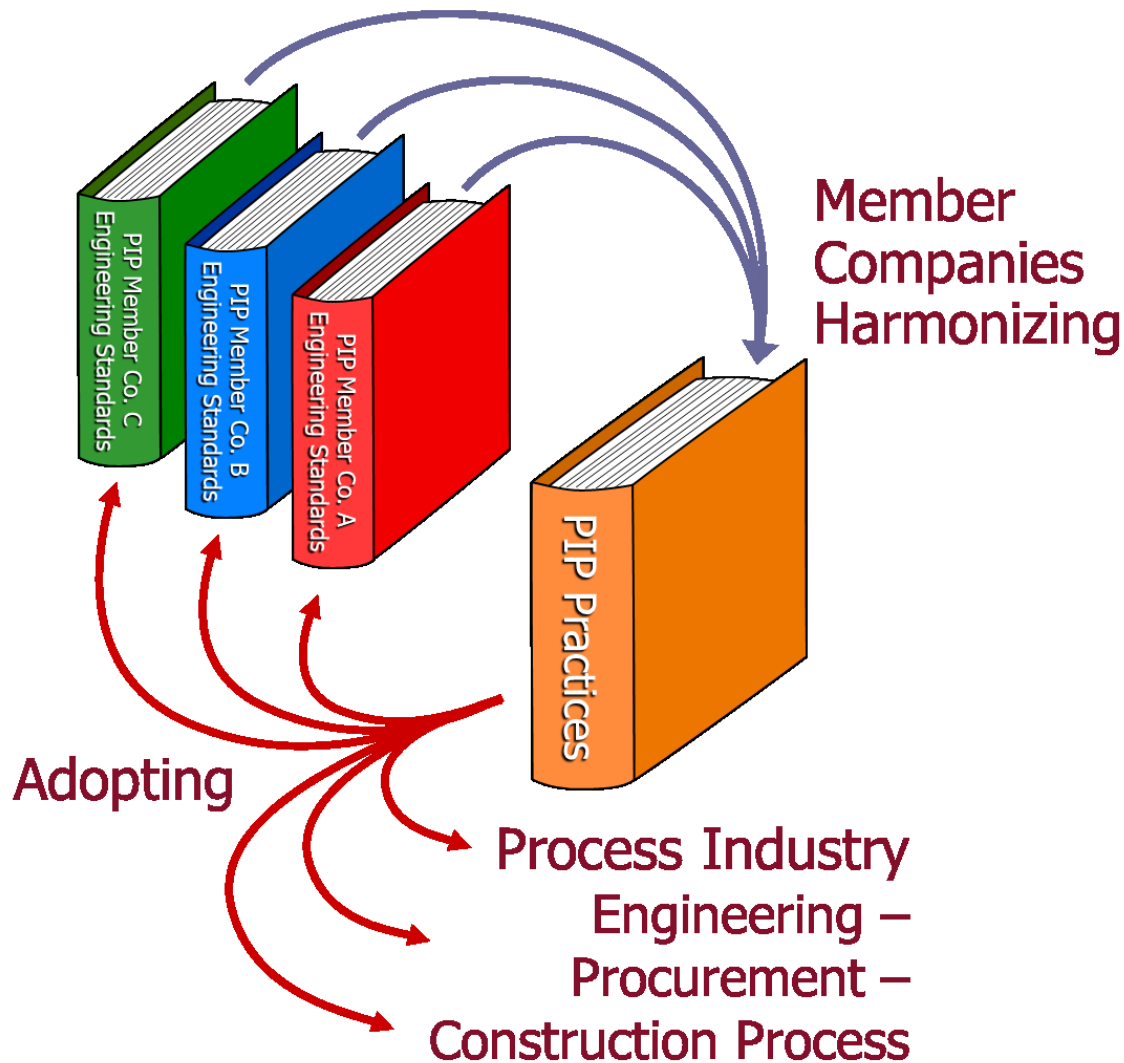
A dirt road winding through a forest with tall grasses on the sides.

**Do the best you can until
you know better. Then when
you know better, do better.**

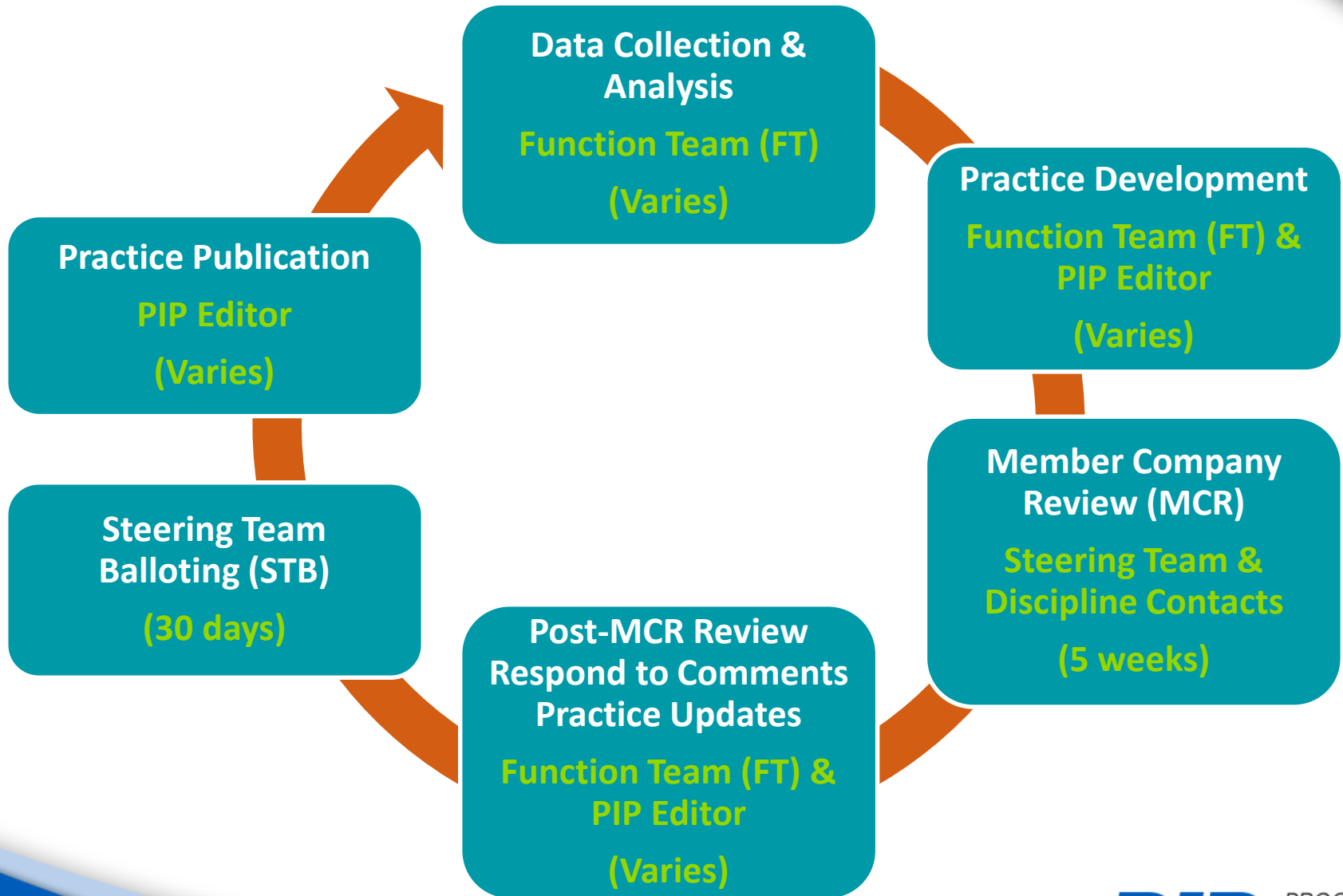
Maya Angelou

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Practice Development Process



Practice Development Process

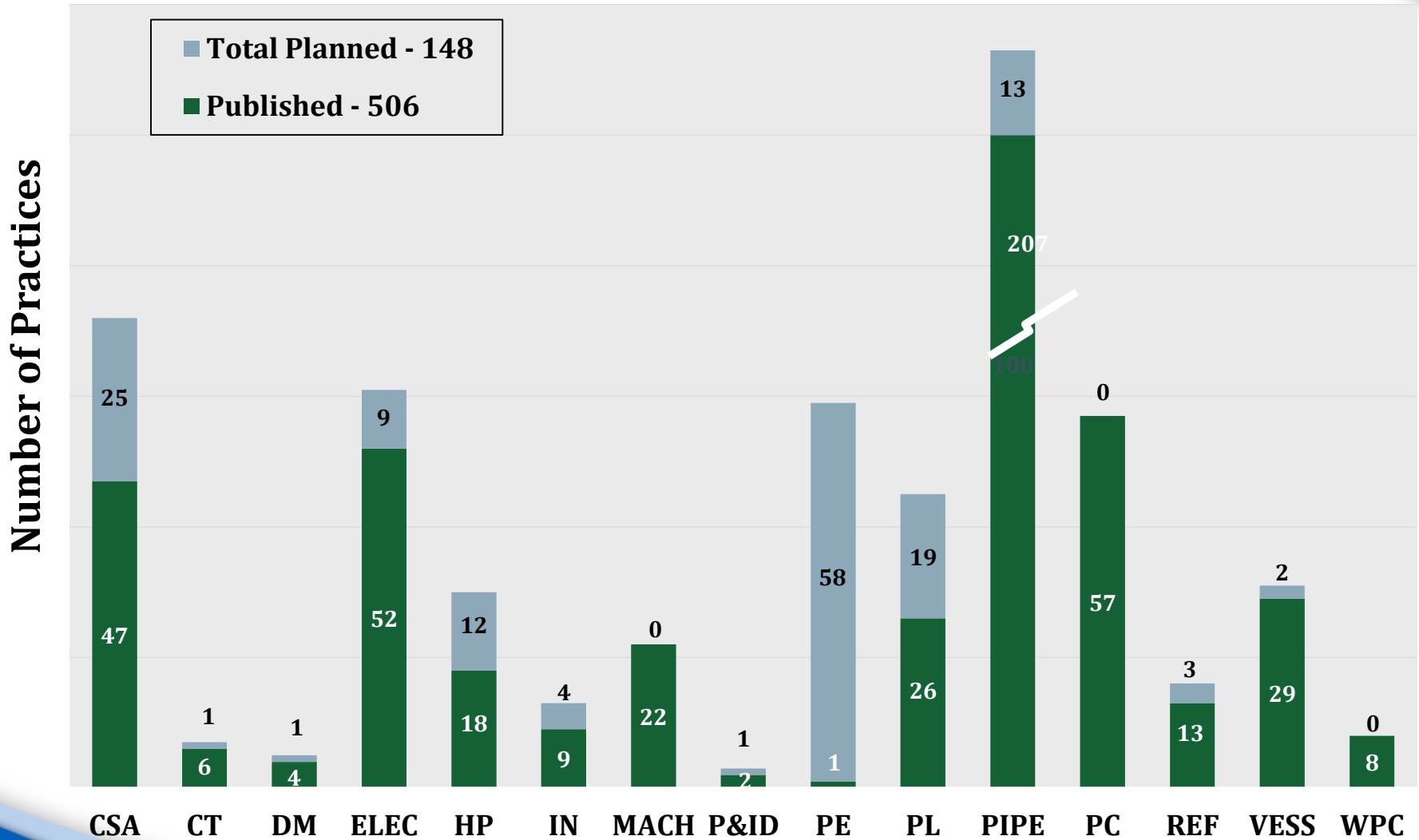


Practice Types

| CODE | TYPE | AUDIENCE |
|----------|---|---|
| G | General (Internal Administrative Practices) | Authors and Editors of Practices |
| C | Criteria (Design Specification) | Engineers |
| E | Engineering Guide | Less experienced Engineers |
| S | Specification (Purchase Order or Subcontract Specification) | Vendors, Fabricators, Manufacturers, Installers, and Constructors |
| F | Fabrication Details | Procurers (BoMs), Fabricators (Details), and Inspectors |
| I | Installation Details | Installers, Constructors, and Inspectors |
| T | Inspection and Testing Requirements | Vendors, Fabricators, Manufacturers, Installers, Constructors, Inspectors, and Start-up Teams |
| D | Documentation Requirements | Vendors, Fabricators, and Manufacturers |

Practices by Discipline

December 2, 2019



PIP Engineering Guideline and Criteria

- Practice Development – 6
- Architectural & Civil – 8
- Structural – 4
- Foundations – 5
- Structural Steel – 5
- Coatings/Insulation/Refractory – 6
- Electrical – 7
- Machinery – General – 6
- Pumps- 6
- P&ID – 2
- ASME B31.3 Piping General - 7
- ASME B31.3 Piping Design – 4
- Valves – 8
- ASME B31.4/8 Pipeline Systems – 4
- Hygienic Processes Piping – 2
- Process Controls - General – 9
- Process Analyzers – 5
- Process Control Valves – 6
- Process Measurement – 9
- Vessels – 5
- Heat Exchangers & Tanks - 2

116 Practices on How To Use Practices

Why Employees use P I P

- **Employee development thru participation**
 - Technical, Interpersonal, Leadership abilities
- **Opportunity to influence P I P Practices to best meet the needs of your company**
- **Allows YOU to learn from OTHERS**

*T*ell me and I forget
*T*each me and I remember
*I*nvolve me and I learn.

Benjamin Franklin

Why Employees use P I P

- Haagen-Dazs Ice Cream ?



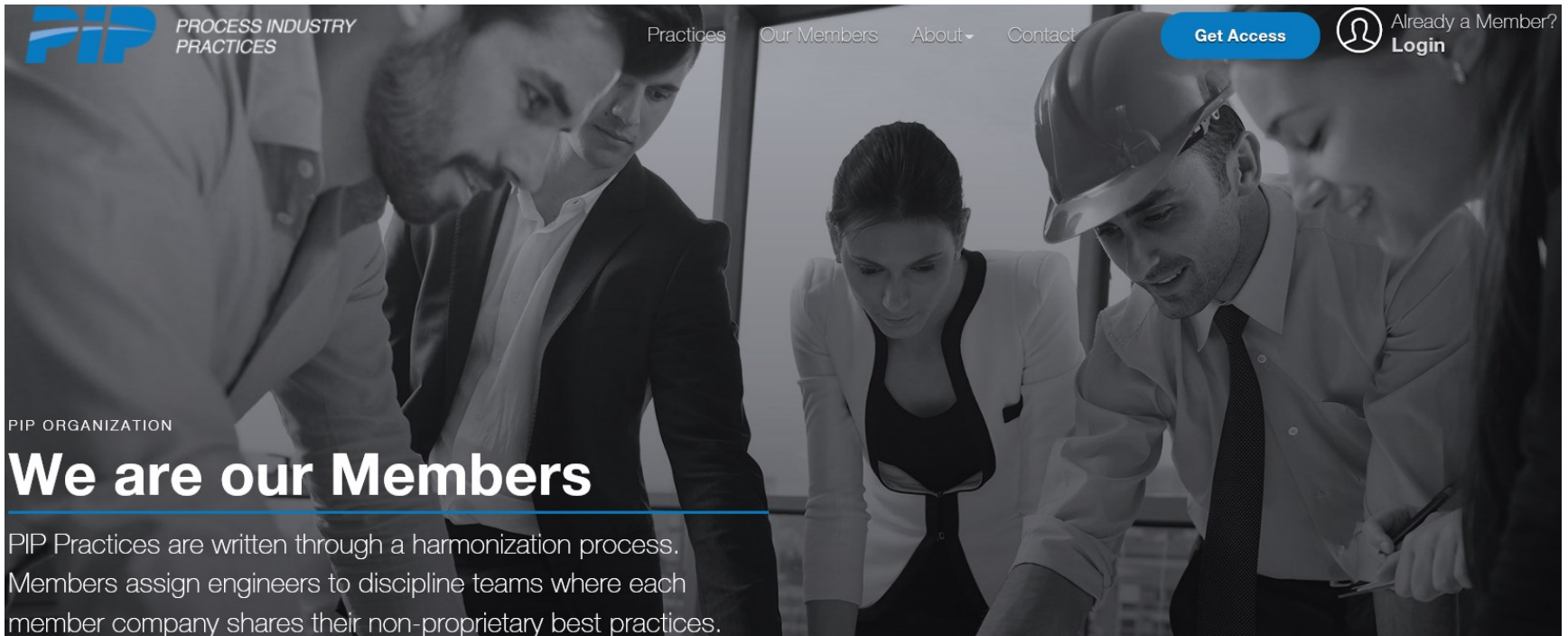
Collaboration with Other Organizations

Need **YOUR** Input on Path Forward



Website

www.pip.org



PIP PROCESS INDUSTRY PRACTICES

Practices Our Members About Contact

Get Access

Already a Member? Login

PIP ORGANIZATION

We are our Members

PIP Practices are written through a harmonization process. Members assign engineers to discipline teams where each member company shares their non-proprietary best practices.



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Thank you! Questions?

www.pip.org

marketing@pip.org



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Back – Up Slides

Active Membership Requirements

- **Attend Quarterly Meetings in Houston, Texas**
 - Provide internal non-proprietary standards for harmonization into PIP Practices, if available
 - Contribute to Practice revisions
 - Follow PIP business guidelines
- **Voluntarily adopt & implement Practices**
- **Commit to improvement of the process**

Active Membership Requirements

- **Provide at least 2 Volunteers**
 - **Steering Team Participant**
 - Able to represent the company's interest on voting matters (strategic direction, budget, employee resources)
 - In-person attendance at a minimum of 50% of meetings annually
 - Up to 3 alternates allowed
 - **Function Team Participant(s)**
 - Subject Matter Expert in an Engineering Discipline
 - Participate at a minimum of 33% of team meetings, in person or via webex
 - No limit to the number of Function Team participants allowed

Active Membership Dues

- **First Year Dues = \$25,000**
- **Membership Renewal = \$35,000/year**
 - Discounts earned through active participation
 - **Gold Level Discount (60% off renewal)**
 - Steering Team Representative attends 75% of meetings
 - Function Team Member attends at least 66% of team meetings
 - **Silver Level Discount (30% off renewal)**
 - Steering Team Representative attends 50% of meetings
 - Function Team Member attends at least 33% of team meetings
 - **Minimum Level of Participation required to achieve Active Member status**

Metadata – Preview Teaser



What does Metadata mean for PIP?

Metadata Function Team

Mission Statement:

Promote awareness and coordinate the discovery, documentation, harmonization, use and reuse of data using best practices.

Long Range Objectives (5-10 years to achieve)

- Develop Metadata communication/transfer beyond PIP

Medium Range Objectives (2-5 years to achieve)

- Develop an Electrical data elements list (similar to DMDIM001) from the Electrical Practices datasheets

Short Range Objectives (<2 years to achieve)

- Develop MDFT Charter document
- Hyperlink the internal PIP References in the Practices (concentrated effort for all Practices; existing and new)
- Develop guidelines for coordinating the assignment of data labels and fields
- Develop an initial PIP “data dictionary”
- Develop a Metadata Management Process
- Develop a Data/Metadata Stewardship Program (See Note)
- Create a Metadata Strategy / Practice
- Adopt / existing industry Metadata Standards
- Identify Appropriate Metadata Tools
- Implement Metadata Management across the PIP organization

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PIP SPECS – Knowledge Management

- **Think About It**

- When was the last time you printed out a spec to read it?
- When was the last time you referred to a handbook sitting in a shelf vs. looking online?
- Have you ever wondered where the spec developers got their values from?
- Have you ever seen a spec refer you to 10 other relevant specs?
- Have you ever uploaded an old specification (non-digital) and then tried to run a search?

- **If you answered yes to any of these questions, you are yearning for Metadata!**

I'VE NEVER
METADATA
THAT I DIDN'T LIKE

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PIP – WHAT ?

- If it looks like a
- Duck

- If it walks like a
- Duck

- If it sounds like a
- Duck

- It is probably a
- Duck



PIP – NOT D u c k

D U c k

D U C K

D U C k

D U C K

D u c
k



PIP METADATA

- Metadata tags must be added at the native document level
- Links must be created before the document converts to PDF
- PCCFL001 – with Metadata

2.1 Process Industry Practices (PIP)

- [PIP PCCGN001](#) - *General Instrument Design Checklist*
- [PIP PCCGN002](#) - *General Instrument Installation Criteria*
- [PIP PCIDP100](#) - *Differential Pressure Installation Details*
- [PIP PNF0200](#) - *Vent/Drain/Instrument Connection Details*

2.2 Industry Codes and Standards

- [American Gas Association \(AGA\)](#)
- [American National Standards Institute \(ANSI\)](#)
 - ANSI-2530/API-14.3/AGA-3/GPA-8185 - *Natural Gas Fluids Measurement - Concentric, Square-Edged Orifice Meters*
 - Part 1 General Equations and Uncertainty Guidelines
 - Part 2 Specification and Installation Requirements
 - Part 3 Natural Gas Applications
 - Part 4 Background, Development, Implementation Procedures and Subroutine Documentation

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